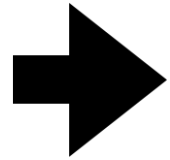
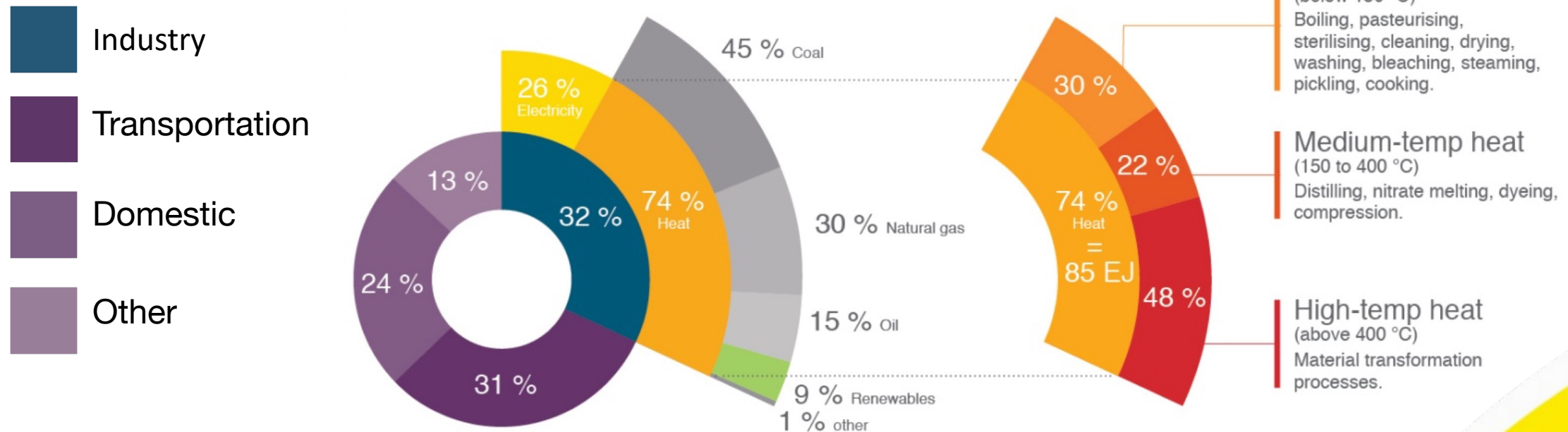


Process heat : a major global challenge

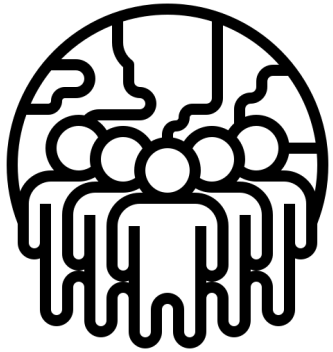


Heat accounts for $\frac{3}{4}$ of the energy needs of industry = 600 billion €/year



World heat demand for industry – source IRENA

Heat: an unavoidable industrial change



A real challenge for society

Energy independence and geopolitics

Energy transition for the environment

Budget control

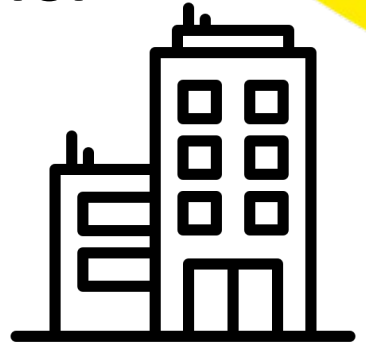


A triple challenge for business

Rise of electricity consumption... and cost

Need to decarbonize

Risks related to energy price volatility



The Benefits of Solar applied to Decarbonization of Industry

A "zero emissions" guarantee

No CO₂, no particle, no NO_x

No logistical constraint for supplying the site

Long term stability of the energy cost

Extensive use of local materials with a low environmental footprint

Value creation for the industrial site

Mature and quickly deployable technologies

Possibility of being coupled with other energies

IDHELIO: a simple solution using mirrors, air and natural rock

Fresnel mirror solar concentrator

10 KW at 10 MW



Stratified heat storage
In a bed of natural rock through
which air passes

1 at 100 MWh



Concentrated solar plant by linear Fresnel mirrors with its heat storage, implanted at Fruit Gourmet

IDHELIO: high temperature for decarbonization needs of industrial heat

➔ Innovative solutions protected by a patent

Concentrated solar energy
+ air



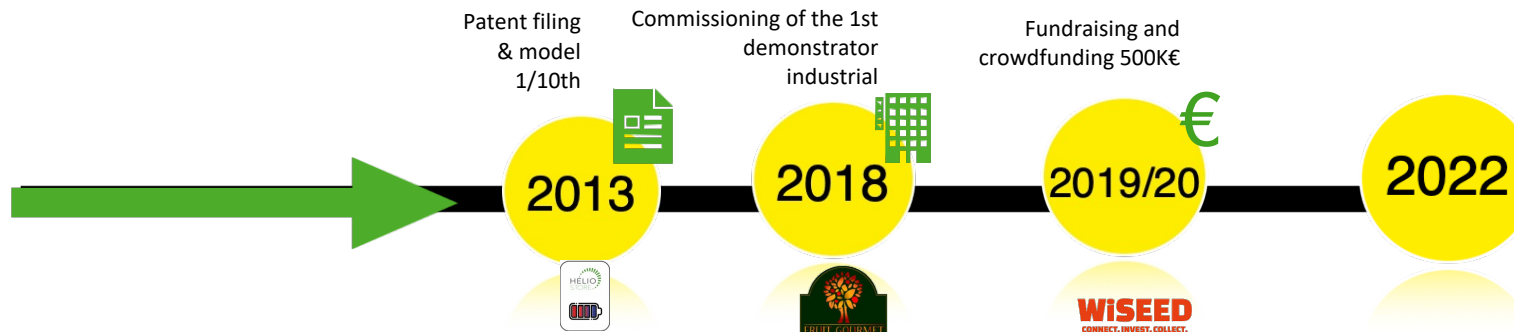
High temperature storage
+ Natural rock



**A 100% reduction in
fossil fuel consumption
potential**

**24-hour solar heat
production**

Several years of
feedback &
data acquisition

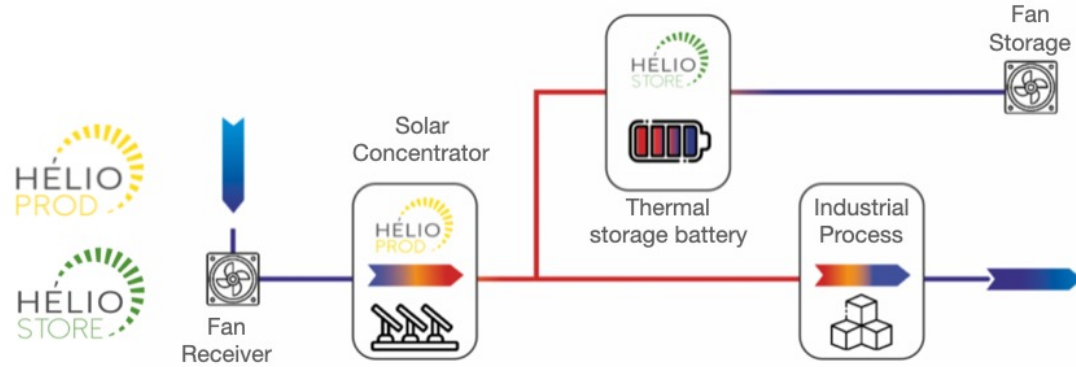


A wide range of applications

1

Production of high temperature hot air

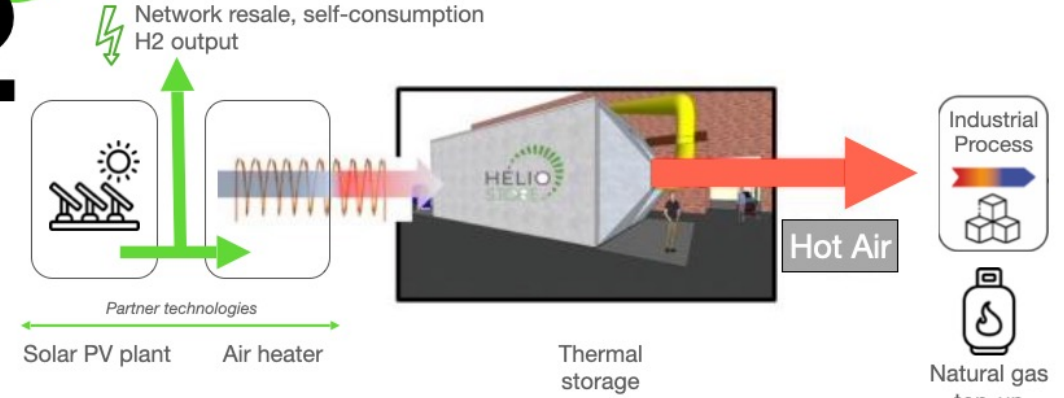
E.x.: Direct air injection into a drying tunnel



2

Thermal storage of green electricity

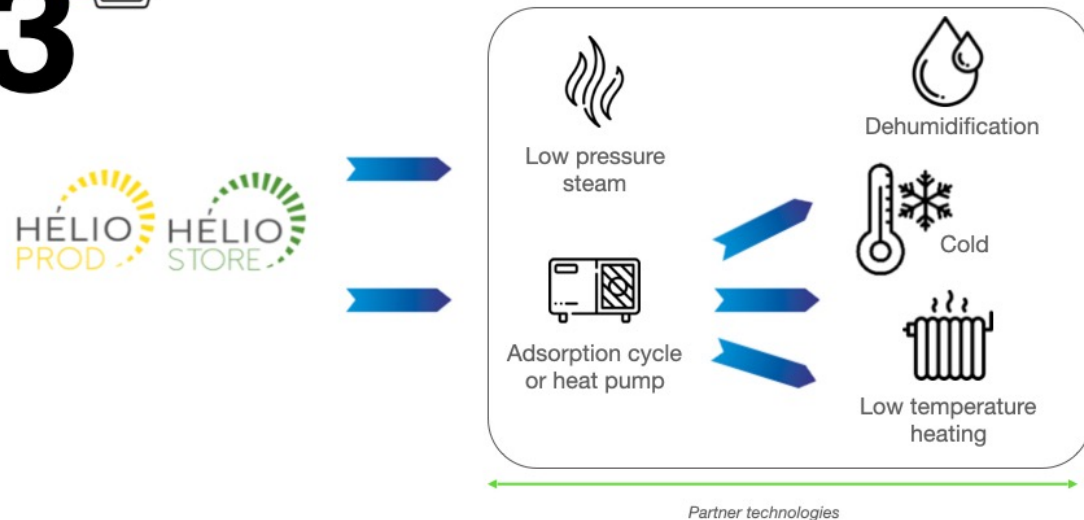
E.x.: preheating the air of a brick kiln up to 450°C with a >75% of the solar coverage rate



3

Production of steam and solar cold

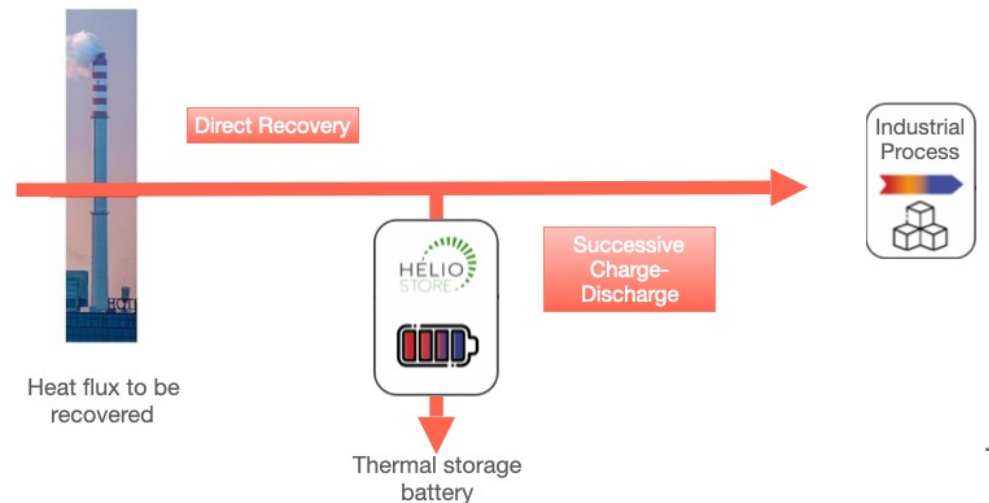
Ex.: heating, cooling and dehumidification of a horticultural greenhouse



4

Thermal storage of waste heat

E.g.: heat recovery/storage in a high-temperature kiln and recovery in a drying tunnel

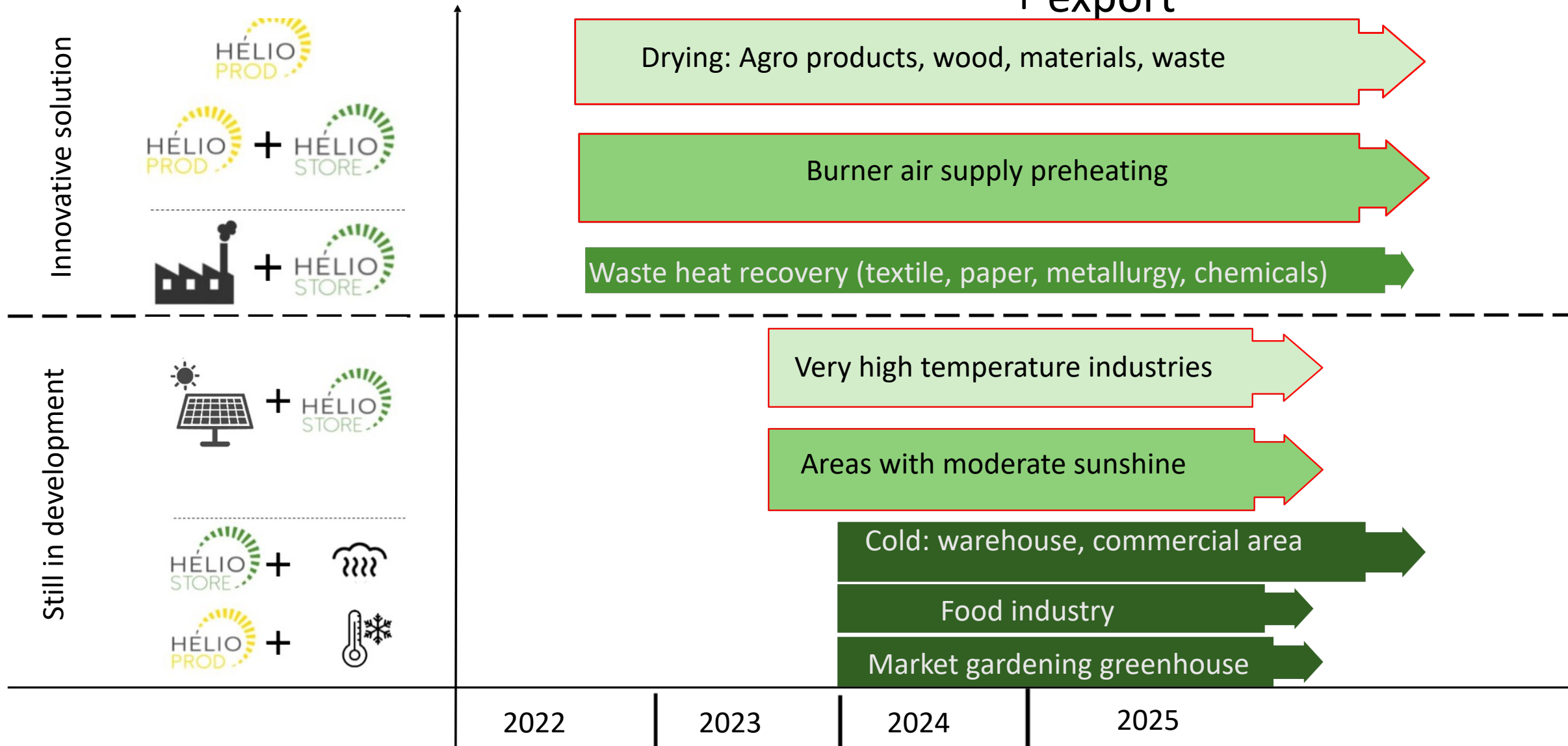


Several markets in constant evolution

➔ French market = €1 billion

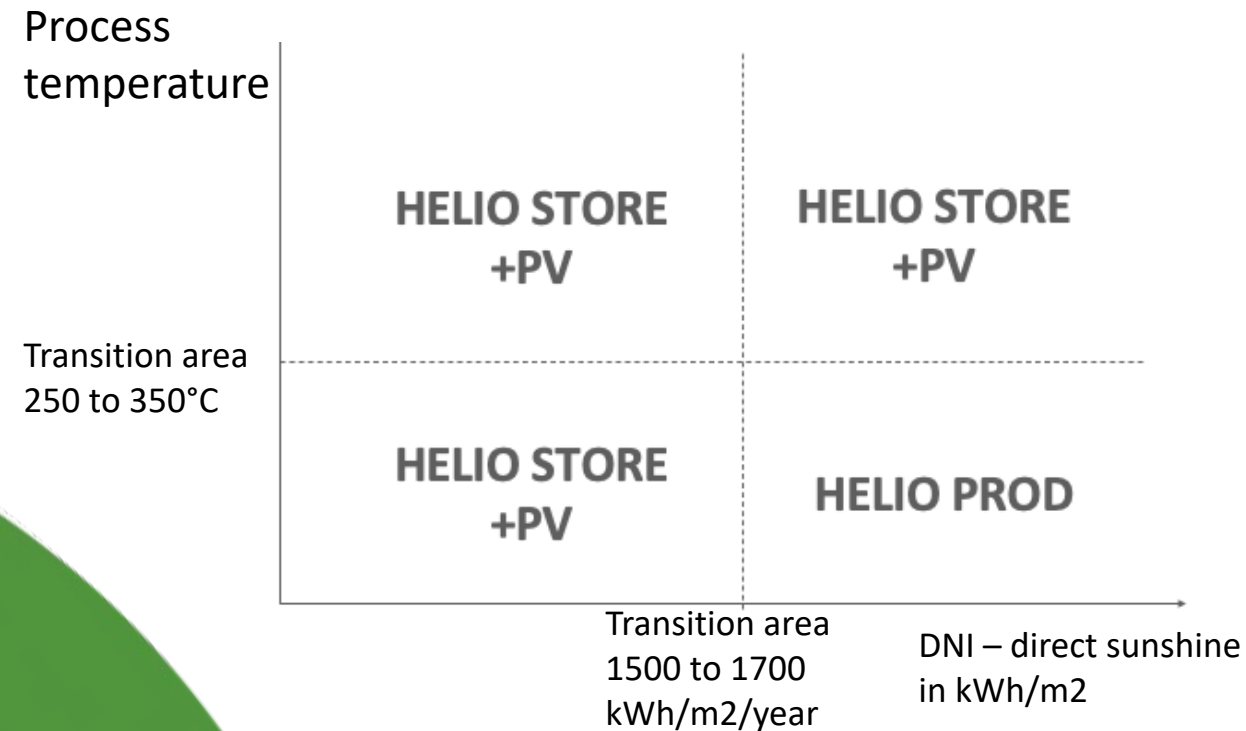
Objectives : 5% part of the local market

+ export

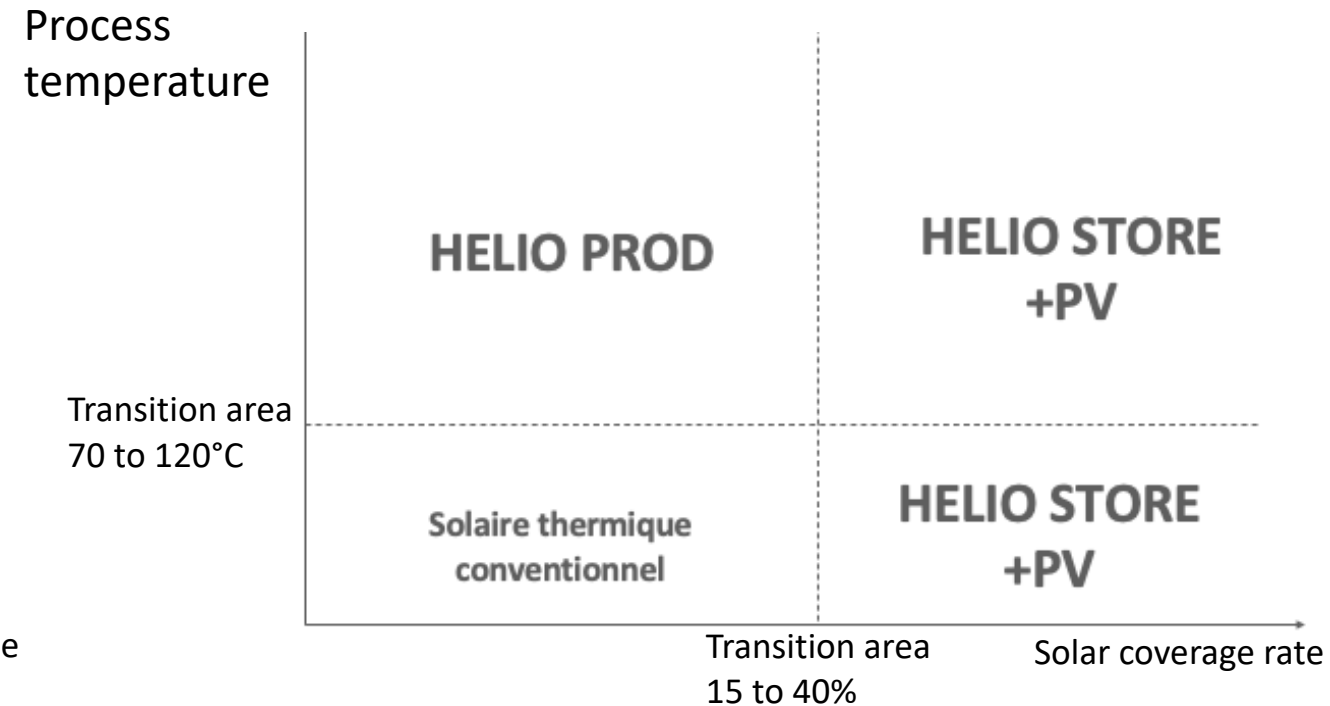


Selection matrices for IDHELIO solutions

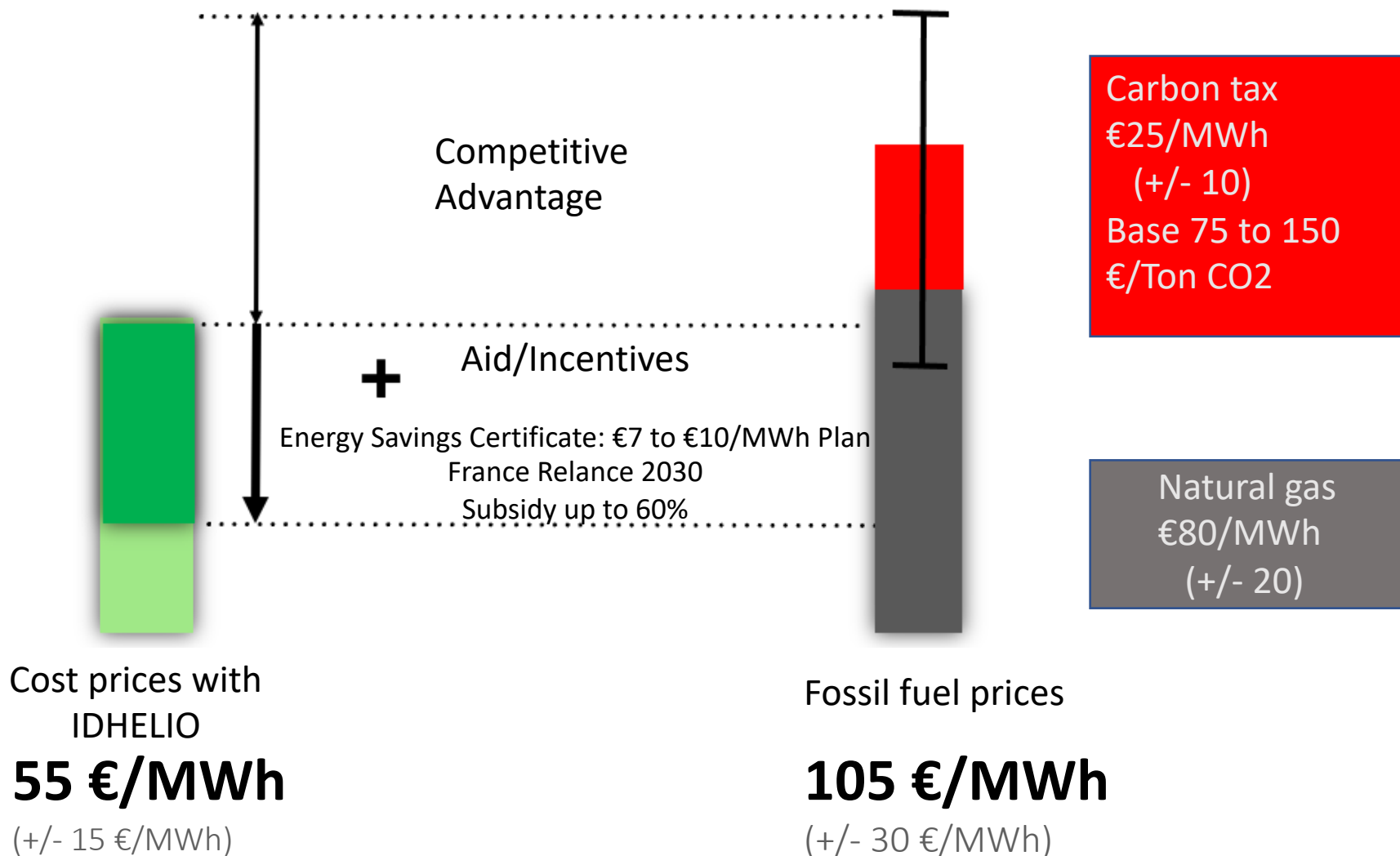
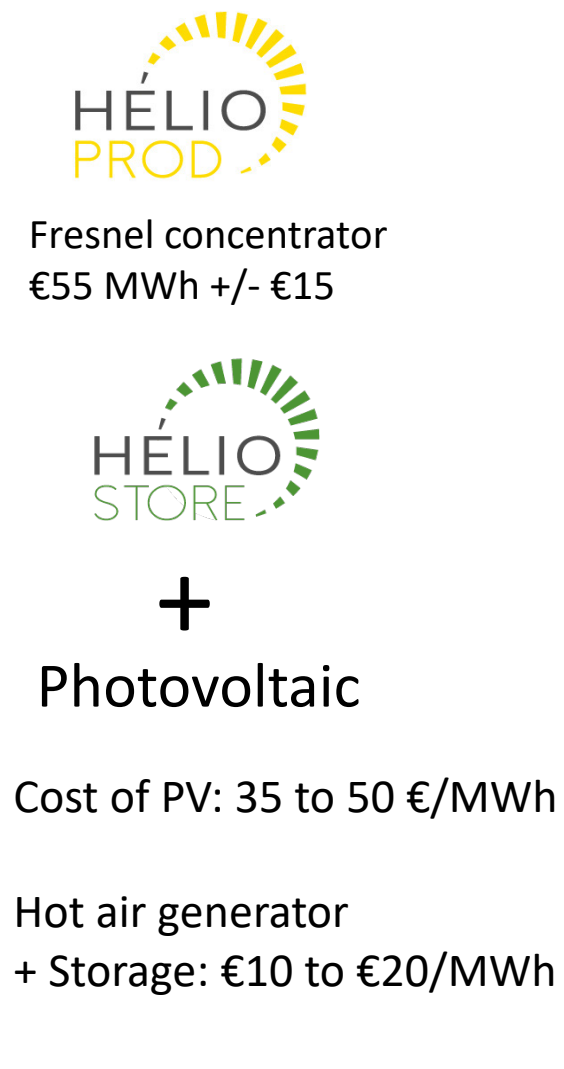
Process temperature and Solar irradiance



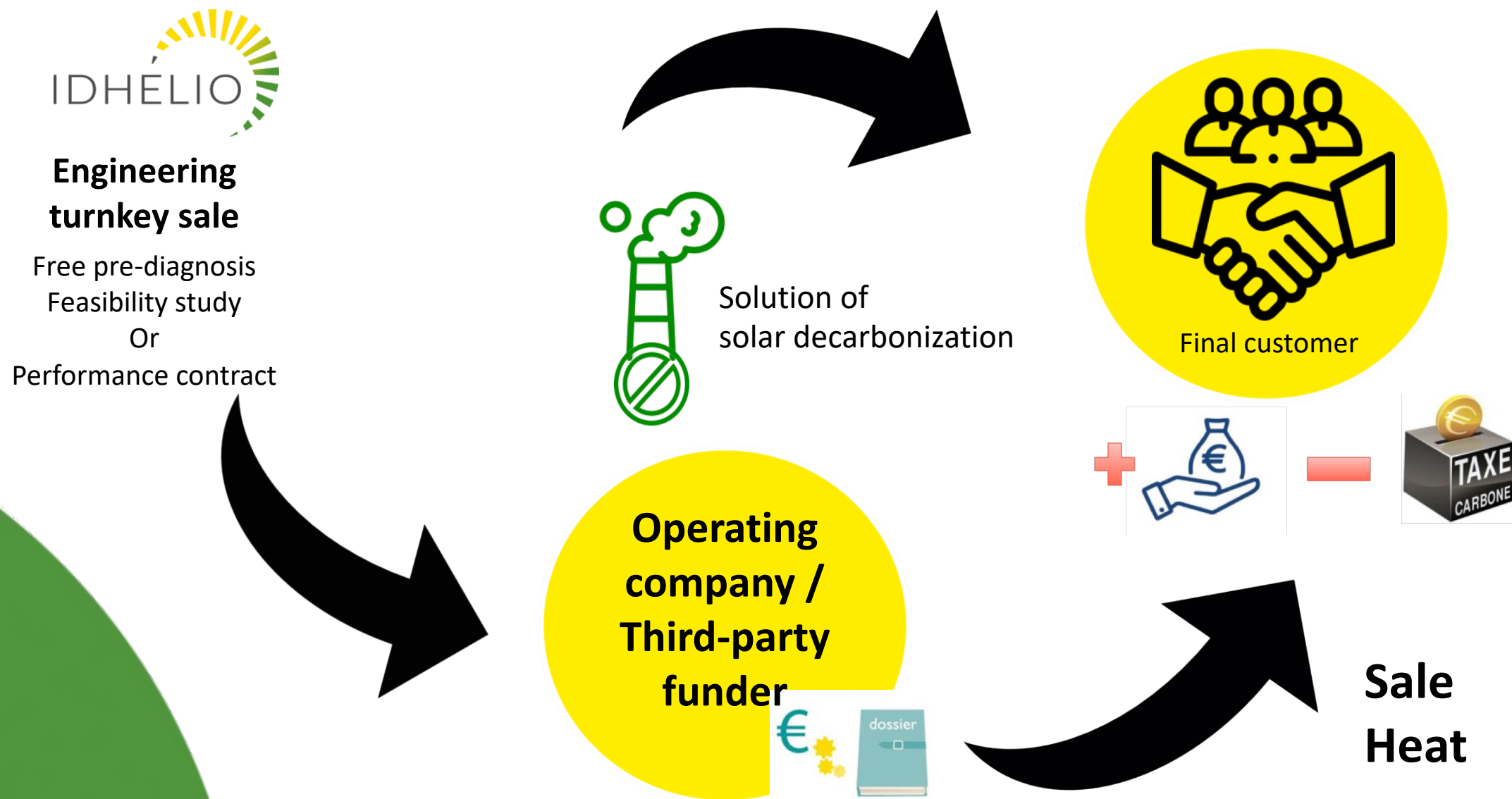
Process temperature and % carbon reduction



An attractive economic model for renewable heat



Financial scheme to ease investment decisions



A first industrial reference



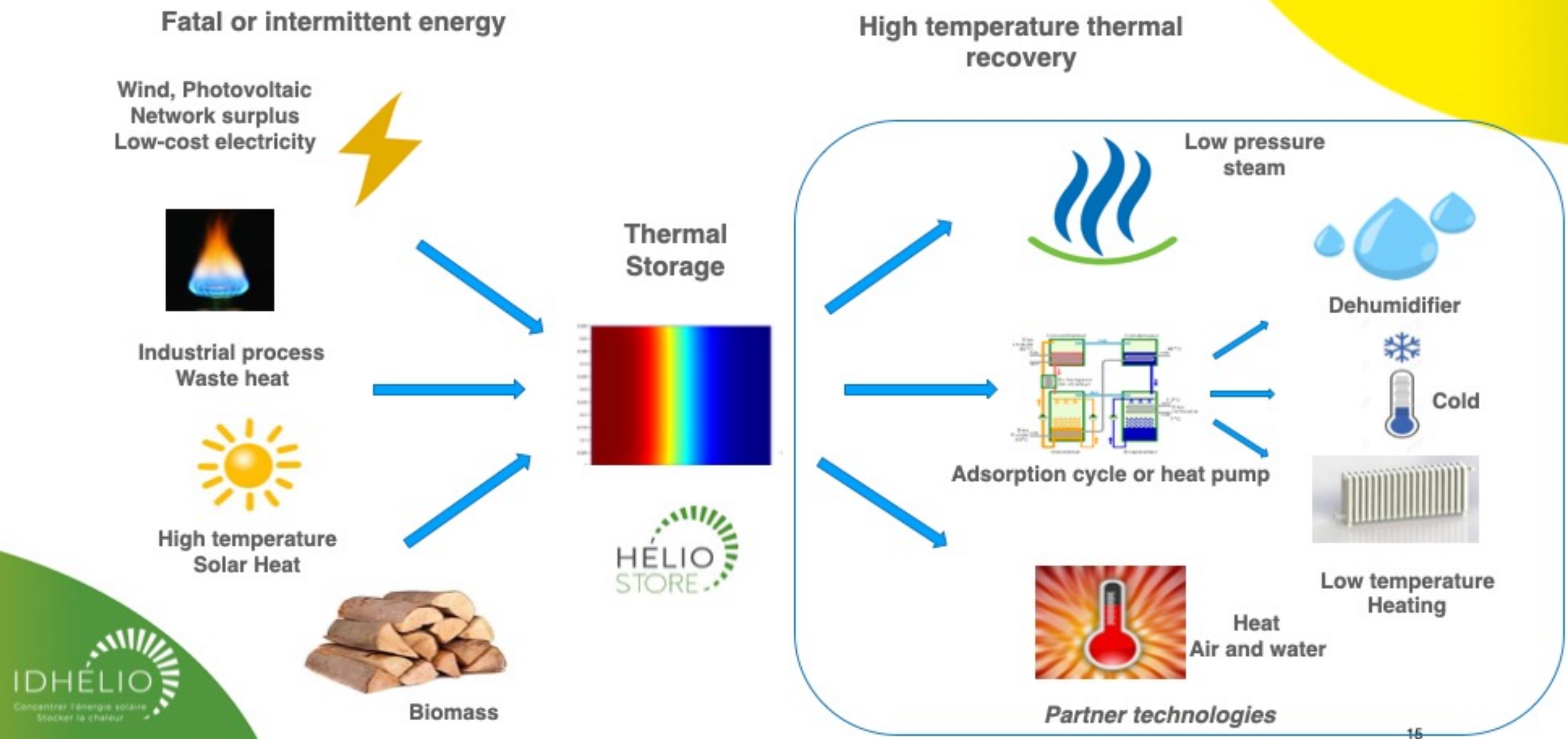
HELIO PROD concentrated solar power plant

- A peak power of **136 kWth**,
- A thermal **storage battery** with a 1.4 MWh th capacity
- Hot air production up to **250°C**

Implanted as a **parking shade** at the **FRUIT GOURMET** company (Lot et Garonne) for the **drying and pasteurization process** of fruits

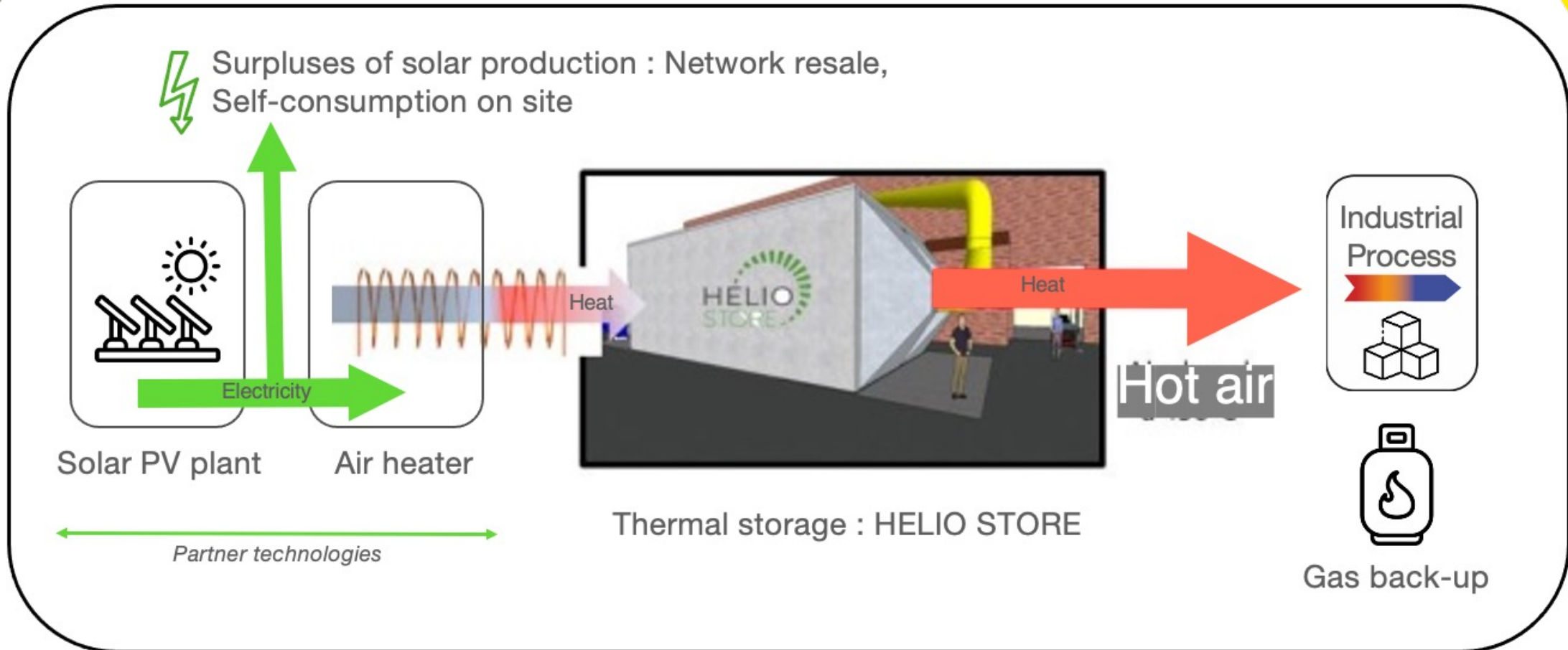


Applications from thermal storage



Thermal storage of green electricity

The process Diagram



Design example



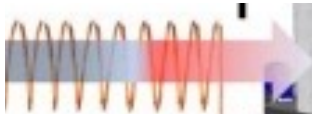
Thermal requirement :

1 MW 8,600 kg/h at 450°C
24/7 - 365 days a year



Thermal storage :

12 MWh_{th} 75 m³ at 450°C



Air heater :

2.6 MW



Photovoltaic field :

6.8 MW 7 ha



Performance:

natural gas reduction: 75%
useful heat: 60%
resale of network electricity: 40%

Benefits of the solution



Solar coverage rate and reduction of CO2 emissions (< 80%)



Cost of storage 5 to 10 times cheaper compared to electrical storage



Useful energy rate of 100% and useful heat (< 80%)



Use of electricity excedent (Summer):
self-consumption, network resale



High temperature air production : allows steam and cold conversion



Valorization of other sources of green electricity (wind) or at low cost (during peak production hours)



Increase in the residual value of the project

